



Maynooth University Policy on Plagiarism

Plagiarism: Definition

Plagiarism involves an attempt to use an element of another person's work, without appropriate acknowledgement in order to gain academic credit. It may include the unacknowledged verbatim reproduction of material, unsanctioned collusion, but is not limited to these matters; it may also include the unacknowledged adoption of an argumentative structure, or the unacknowledged use of a source or of research materials, including computer code or elements of mathematical formulae in an inappropriate manner.

Maynooth University considers plagiarism to be a serious academic misconduct, deserving of academic penalties. This document sets out the procedures for dealing with cases of plagiarism or suspected plagiarism in taught programmes of the University. Cases of plagiarism or suspected plagiarism in research degrees are dealt with under the Research Integrity Policy.

1. Procedures

- 1.1 Where a marker believes that a case of plagiarism has been identified, the matter shall be referred to the Head of Department with a written report outlining the reasons for suspecting that the work has been plagiarised.
- 1.2 The Head of Department shall then make an initial finding as to whether or not plagiarism has occurred, taking account of factors including, but not confined to, the extent of the plagiarism, indications of intent to deceive, the student's prior history in this regard, practice within the discipline, and the level at which the student has submitted the work. The Head of Department will not take account of extenuating medical or personal circumstances in making a decision.
- 1.3 If the Head of Department is the marker who suspects plagiarism has occurred, he or she shall delegate responsibility to a nominee in that department to follow the procedures laid down in this policy
- 1.4 Where the Head of Department determines that plagiarism has not occurred but there are indications of incorrect citation, the work shall be awarded a grade that

takes account of the failure to cite sources correctly, within the overall context of the work as a whole.

- 1.5 Where it is considered right to do so, the Head of Department shall confirm the determination that plagiarism has occurred by making a record of the decision setting out the reasons. At this point, the Head of Department shall consult the Registrar's Office, informing the Registrar of the finding, and requesting any information on previous findings in relation to the student. Should prior findings exist, the procedures in 1.11 and 1.12 shall apply.
- 1.6 Where the Head of Department determines that plagiarism has occurred, a meeting with the student shall be convened to inform the student of the finding.
- 1.7 The student shall be advised of the determination by the Head of Department and of the consequences that may unfold and that a response should be received by the Head of Department from the student within ten working days from the date the determination was confirmed.
- 1.8 The student shall be advised that failure or refusal to respond within the designated period of time, or failure or refusal to attend for any meeting requested by the Head of Department, will result in the matter being referred to the Academic Discipline Board in like manner as if the student had chosen not to accept the findings of the report.
- 1.9 Where the student chooses not to accept the findings of the report, the matter shall be referred to the Academic Discipline Board together with all relevant documentation and reports.
- 1.10 Where the student accepts the findings of the report, the student shall be asked to sign the report. The Head of Department shall then countersign the report. The Head of Department will then give the work a mark of 0. The student will be allowed to redo the assignment before a designated deadline prior to the next Examination Board meeting, if it is practical to do so. The mark for the resubmitted work will be capped at 40%. A record shall be kept in the Department of the incident, and this shall be forwarded to the Registrar's Office.
- 1.11 In the case of a second finding of plagiarism in relation to a student, the matter is automatically referred to the Academic Discipline Board, who shall notify the student that the matter has been brought to its attention.
- 1.12 A "second finding" in this regard may refer to findings made in the current academic year or in previous academic years, and it may refer to findings made by more than one Department.

2. Academic Discipline Board

2.1 The Academic Discipline Board (“The Board”) is a Board of Academic Council. Its membership shall be as follows:

- (a) Chair: from the membership of Academic Council. Elected by Academic Council for a three-year term.
- (b) 2 Members from the Faculty of Arts, Celtic Studies and Philosophy. One to be elected by the Faculty for a three-year term, the other for a four-year-term
- (c) 2 Members from the Faculty of Social Sciences. One to be elected by the Faculty for a three-year term, the other for a four-year-term.
- (d) 2 Members from the Faculty of Science and Engineering. One to be elected by the Faculty for a three-year term, the other for a four-year-term.
- (e) President of the Students’ Union. One-year term.
- (f) External member, preferably with a legal qualification. Nominated by the President. Indefinite term of office.

The Administrative Officer of Academic Council will also be in attendance.

All elected members will be eligible for re-election. Members of the Examination Appeals Board will not be eligible for election for membership of the Academic Discipline Board.

2.2 Where a matter of suspected plagiarism is referred to the Academic Discipline Board for any reason, the Board shall invite submissions in writing from both the student and the department. It may then opt to make a finding based on these submissions, in which case it will make one of three findings:

- (a) Reject the finding of plagiarism; in such a case, no formal record is kept of the original allegation.
- (b) Find incorrect citation, and request that the department re-mark the student’s work accordingly.
- (c) Confirm the finding of plagiarism.

2.3 Where the Board confirms a finding of plagiarism, it may:

- (a) Award a mark of zero in the assignment, allowing resubmission in the current academic year, with or without a cap on the mark that can be awarded on resubmission.
- (b) Award a mark of zero for the full module, allowing resubmission in the current academic year, with or without a cap on the mark for the assignment or the module that can be awarded on resubmission.
- (c) Award a mark of zero in the assignment, allowing resubmission in a subsequent academic year, with or without a cap on the mark that can be awarded on resubmission.
- (d) Award a mark of zero for the full module, allowing resubmission in a subsequent academic year, with or without a cap on the mark for the assignment or the module that can be awarded on resubmission.

- (e) Recommend to the Registrar that the student be suspended from the University for a fixed period.
 - (f) Recommend to the Registrar that the student be expelled from the University.
- 2.4 In making its decision, the Board may take account of factors including, but not confined to, the extent of the plagiarism, indications of intent to deceive, the student's prior history in this regard, practice within the discipline, and the level at which the student has submitted the work. Instances of plagiarism among postgraduate research students will be treated as being particularly serious. The Board will not take into account extenuating medical or personal circumstances in making its decision.

3. Oral Hearing

- 3.1 The student shall be entitled to an oral hearing before the Academic Discipline Board.
- 3.2 The request for an oral hearing shall be in the prescribed form set out in the schedule attaching hereto. The student shall be advised of this entitlement at the time submissions are invited to be lodged with the Board. Submissions together with the form requesting an oral hearing should be lodged in the Academic Council Office not later than fourteen days from the date of the Board's communication.
- 3.3 The Board shall fix a date and appoint the venue for any oral hearings.
- 3.4 The Board shall convene an oral hearing in all cases where having regard to all reports, documents, and written submissions there is a prima facie indication of one of the following being applied.
- (a) Award a mark of zero for the assignment or for the full module whether or not the Board determines the work can be resubmitted in the current academic year or that the mark is capped on resubmission, at a pass mark or at some other level as deemed appropriate by the Board.
 - (b) Recommend to the Registrar that the student be suspended from the University for a fixed period.
 - (c) Recommend to the Registrar that the student be expelled from the University.
- 3.5 The Board shall furnish the student with copies of the report of the Head of Department together with all relevant documentation to include any guidelines on rights to representation and an indication of the format of the hearing.
- 3.6 The oral hearing shall be in the form of oral submissions made by or on behalf of the student and by the Head of Department or a nominee acting on his/her behalf.

- 3.7 The student shall be entitled to have representation of not more than two persons present on his\her behalf. The cost of such representation shall be borne by the student. No costs shall be awarded by the Board.
- 3.8 For the purposes of any oral hearing the composition of the Academic Discipline Board shall be as follows:
- (a) Chair.
 - (b) President of the Students' Union, or his or her nominee, as agreed with the Chair.
 - (c) The external member of the Academic Discipline Board.
 - (d) Two other members of the Academic Discipline Board, at least one of whom shall be from the relevant Faculty.
- 3.9 Where the student fails to appear for any oral hearing the Academic Discipline Board may make a decision in the student's absence.

4. Procedures of the Academic Discipline Board The Decision

- 4.1. A meeting of the Academic Discipline Board ("The Board" hereafter) will be deemed to be quorate when three members are present. Members will declare any relevant conflicts of interest at the beginning of a meeting. In the event of a conflict of interest arising in relation to the Chair, the Board will select another member to function as Acting Chair for the relevant portion of the meeting. All meetings will be minuted.
- 4.2. The proceedings before the Board shall be heard in private. The Board shall be entitled to determine the procedures to be adopted by it in investigating and adjudicating upon the issues placed before it. Such procedures shall be designed to ensure a fair hearing of the student and shall be in accordance with the rules of constitutional and natural justice.
- 4.3. The Board shall at any time be entitled to seek further information from either the student or the Head of Department. The Board may request the attendance of any person to give evidence before it, irrespective of whether such person is produced as a witness by either party. The Board may also request any person, whether witness or otherwise, to make available any documents or other evidence which it wishes to consider irrespective of whether either party request the production of such documents or evidence.
- 4.4. The Decision of the Board whether based on written submission only or on an oral hearing, shall be communicated in writing by the Chair to the Registrar who will inform the parties involved and which shall be signed by at least one member of the Board.
- 4.5. A Decision of the Board on the merits shall contain a summary of the issues to be determined and reply thereto and shall also contain a summary of any oral or written submissions or evidence considered by the Board, a decision shall also

set out the findings of fact reached and the reasons for the Decision with any disciplinary measures that maybe imposed.

- 4.6. The Board shall be entitled to adjourn the consideration of the issues placed before it from time to time. Where an oral hearing is adjourned the same members of the Board shall sit at the resumed hearing. Should the period in office of any member or members of the Board expire or cease (including by resignation or otherwise) when an oral hearing has been commenced but not completed notwithstanding any other provision contained herein such member shall continue to be a member of the Board for the purpose only of completing the determination of the issues the subject matter of the hearing until such hearing has been completed.
- 4.7. Decisions of the Board shall be by a simple majority of the members present.
- 4.8. Where the Board makes a finding that plagiarism has occurred it shall give an adequate opportunity to both the student and the Head of Department to make representations to it as to the appropriate disciplinary measure to be imposed before reaching a decision, as to the nature of such disciplinary measure, having regard to the provisions of Para. 2.3. Such representation shall be in writing and shall be furnished to the Board within such time as may be set by the Board. The Administrative Officer in attendance shall ensure each party receives a copy of the other party's representation as soon as possible. The Board in its absolute discretion shall be entitled to hold an oral hearing to decide the appropriate disciplinary measure to be imposed notwithstanding that the issue giving rise to such disciplinary measure was determined without an oral hearing.
- 4.9. No Decision of the Board shall take effect until the time for lodging an appeal from the said Decision has expired. The lodgement of an appeal in respect of all or a part of the Decision of the Board shall operate as a stay on the said Decision until the said appeal has been finally determined by the Appeals Board.
- 4.10. The Decision of the Board shall be recorded by the Registrar's Office in all cases where the Board has confirmed a finding of plagiarism.
- 4.11. In cases involving postgraduate research, the Research Committee will also be notified by the Registrar. In such cases, it may be necessary to make the matter public.

5. The Academic Appeals Board:

- 5.1. Either the student or the Head of Department shall be entitled to appeal any Decision of the board to the Academic Appeals Board ("The Appeals Board").
- 5.2. The Appeals Board shall be composed of five members (to be nominated by the President).
- 5.3. Decisions of the Appeals Board shall be a simple majority of the members present.

- 5.4. An appeal to the Appeals Board shall be in writing on an appeal form as set out in Schedule Two attached hereto. Such appeal form shall be lodged with the Appeals Board not later than fourteen days from the date of the Decision which is subject of the appeal.
- 5.5. The appeal form shall state whether all or a portion of the original Decision is being appealed and shall, if appropriate, specify the portion of the Decision which is being appealed. The appeal form shall also set out the grounds upon which the Decision or a portion of the Decision is being appealed.
- 5.6. A copy of the appeal form shall be sent as soon as possible to the other party by the Administrative Officer. Such other party shall be entitled to lodge a reply to the said appeal within fourteen days of its receipt. Such reply shall be on a form as set out in Schedule Three attaching hereto. A copy of the said reply shall be sent as soon as possible to the appellant by the Administrative Officer. If the respondent wishes to oppose the said appeal the reply shall state the grounds upon which the appeal is opposed.
- 5.7. The procedures of the Appeals Board shall be designed to ensure a fair hearing of the appeal and shall be in accordance with the rules of constitutional and natural justice. Appeals shall be decided solely on the basis of the matter contained in the Decision of the Board, any documents considered by the Board and the grounds of appeal and reply lodged in respect of the appeal. Where an appeal has taken place by means of an oral hearing the Appeals Board shall also have regard to the oral submissions of the appellant and the respondent. The Appeals Board shall not be entitled to consider evidence which was not considered by the Board unless in exceptional cases it decides that consideration of such evidence is necessary to prevent a miscarriage of justice and such evidence was not available at the time of the hearing before the Board.
- 5.8. The student shall be entitled to have representation before the Appeals Board of not more than two persons present on his or her behalf. The cost of such representation shall be borne by the student. No costs shall be awarded by the Appeals Board.
- 5.9. The Appeals Board shall have power either to allow or reject the appeal either in whole or in part and to vary the Decision of the Appeals Board as necessary in accordance with the terms of its Decision. The Appeals Board shall have power to impose any disciplinary measure which could be imposed by the Board. The Appeals Board shall have power to refer the matter at issue back to the Board to be re-heard by it in accordance with any directions of the Appeals Board.
- 5.10. Save as otherwise provided herein the Appeals Board in hearing an appeal shall have the same powers as were vested in the Board while hearing the matter at issue at first instance.
- 5.11. A Decision of the Appeals Board shall be in writing and shall be signed by a member of the Appeals Board. Such Decision shall contain a summary of the

submissions made by the appellant and the respondent, the matters considered by the Appeal Board and the reasons why the Appeals Board reached its decision.

6. Miscellaneous

- 6.1. The Academic Discipline Board and the Academic Appeals Board shall be entitled to consider and adjudicate upon a matter at issue or an appeal as the case may be notwithstanding that either party fails to make any representations in accordance with the provisions contained herein or fails to participate in any oral hearing in respect of such matter at issue or appeal.

October 2015



SCHEDULE ONE

Ref. No. _____
(For Office Use)

REQUEST TO THE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE BOARD FOR AN ORAL HEARING

Please refer to the Maynooth University Policy on Plagiarism (S. 3.2)
prior to completion of this form.

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone no: _____

E-mail address: _____

Names of representatives who will attend the hearing (limit of two persons)

Student Number: _____

Date of Examination\Assessment: _____
(e.g. 1st Semester, 2nd Semester or throughout academic year)

Course: _____ Year of Course: _____
(e.g. BA, BSc, MA) (e.g. 1st year, 2nd year, etc.)

Department/School: _____

Module Code(s): _____

Module Name(s): _____

Date of Application: _____

Signature: _____

Please complete your submission below and/or attach documentation you wish to bring to the attention of the Academic Discipline Board.

Please note this completed form must be lodged with the Academic Council Office (Humanity House, South Campus, Maynooth University) not later than 14 days from the date of the communication from the Academic Discipline Board.



SCHEDULE TWO

Ref. No. _____
(For Office Use)

APPEAL OF DECISION MADE BY THE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE BOARD

Please refer to the Maynooth University Policy on Plagiarism (S. 5.4).
prior to completion of this form

This form should be completed by the student or Head of Department and lodged with the
Academic Appeals Board not later than 14 days from the date of the Decision by the
Academic Discipline Board.

Name: _____

Address or Department/School:

Phone no.: _____

E-mail address: _____

Date of decision of the Academic Discipline Board _____

Course: _____

Year of Course: _____
(e.g. BA, BSc, MA) (e.g. 1st year, 2nd year, etc.)

Date of Application: _____

Signature: _____

Please complete your submission below and/or attach documentation you wish to bring to the attention of the Academic Appeals Board.

Please note this completed form must be lodged with the Academic Council Office (Humanity House, South Campus, Maynooth University) not later than 14 days from the date of the decision of the Academic Discipline Board.



SCHEDULE THREE

Ref. No. _____

(For Office Use)

REPLY TO APPEAL OF DECISION MADE BY THE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE BOARD

Please refer to the Maynooth University Policy on Plagiarism (S. 5.6)
prior to completion of this form.

This form should be completed by the student or Head of Department and lodged with the Academic Appeals Board not later than 14 days from the date of receipt of the appeal of the Decision made by the Academic Discipline Board.

Name: _____

Address or Department/School:

Phone no.: _____

E-mail address: _____

Date of receipt of appeal of the decision made by the Academic Discipline Board:

Course: _____

Year of Course: _____

(e.g. BA, BSc, MA)

(e.g. 1st year, 2nd year, etc.)

Date of Application: _____

Signature: _____

Please complete your submission below and/or attach documentation you wish to bring to the attention of the Academic Appeals Board.

Please note this completed form must be lodged with the Academic Council Office (Humanity House, South Campus, Maynooth University) not later than 14 days from the date of receipt of the appeal of the Decision made by the Academic Discipline Board.